

# Syncope

## Main Causes

VT  
(STEMI, low EF, Cong)  
Brady  
AoS  
GIB

## Key Hx questions

No prodrome  
Reclined  
Exertional  
Palpitations  
FH SCD

VT  
Brady

Blood in stools/melena

## Physical

Systolic ejection  
murmur  
+/- Postural HR > 30  
change  
+/- DRE

## Investigations

ECG  
Beta if female  
HGB/BUN if ?GIB  
Other only if indicated

## ECG

ST elevations  
Short pr/long QT  
LVH  
Funny ST changes V1-3  
Bifascicular/trifascicular

## Other important causes

STEMI  
AAA/ectopic  
PE  
AoD  
Sepsis  
SAH

## Other important questions

Headache  
Chest pain  
Shortness of breath  
Abdo pain  
Fever